



InAs/GaSb Strained Layer Superlattice Detectors with nBn Design

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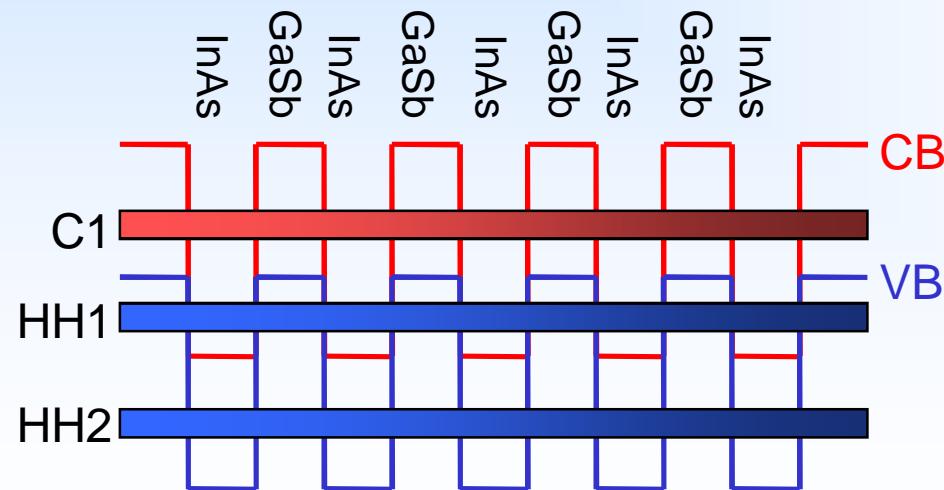


Outline

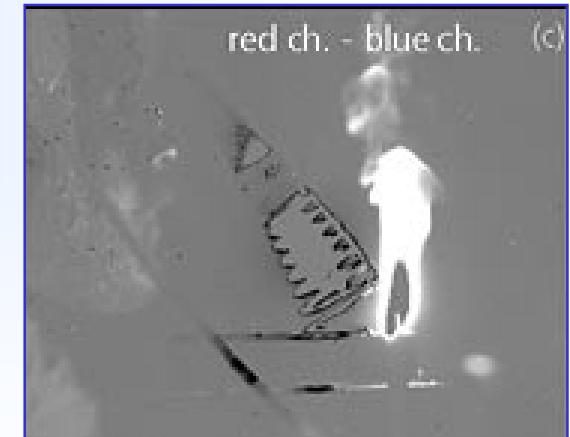
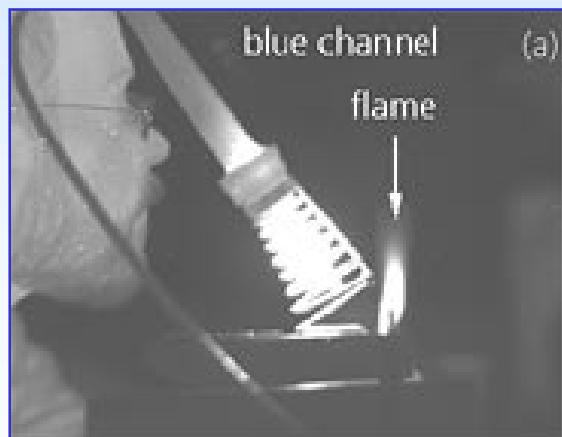
- ✓ Type-II InAs/GaSb SLS Photodetectors
- ✓ nBn Photodetector: The Concept and Timeline
- ✓ nBn Detector with Doped Absorber
- ✓ Conclusions
- ✓ References

Motivation for Using SLS

Characteristic	HgCdTe	InSb	Type II SLS	QWIPs	QDIPs
Normal incidence absorption	yes	yes	yes	no	yes
Operation Temperature	high	low	high	low	high
High Quantum Efficiency	yes	yes	yes	no	no
High Responsivity and Detectivity	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Multicolor Operation	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
Material Yield	low	low	high	high	high



Application of SLS Devices

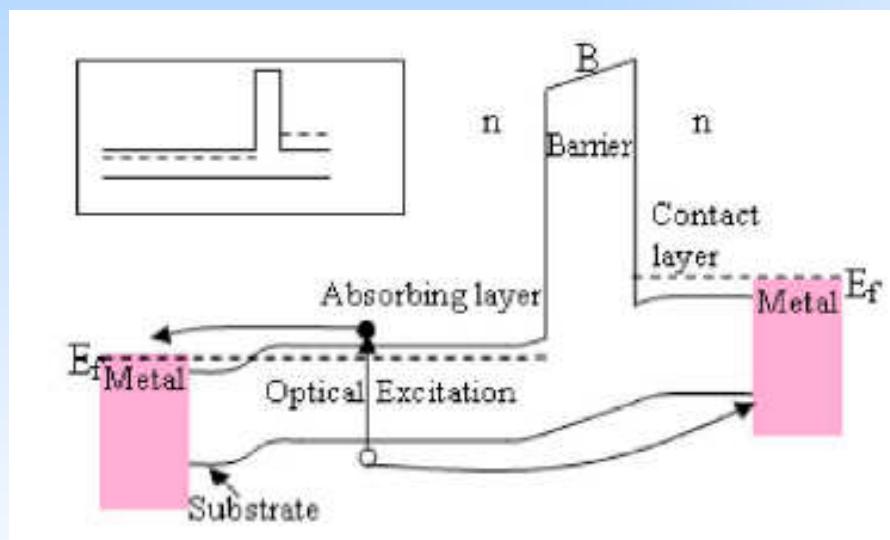




nBn Photodetector: The Concept and Timeline

nBn Detector: The Concept

- ✓ Designed to operate in flat-band condition
- ✓ Minimal valence band offset

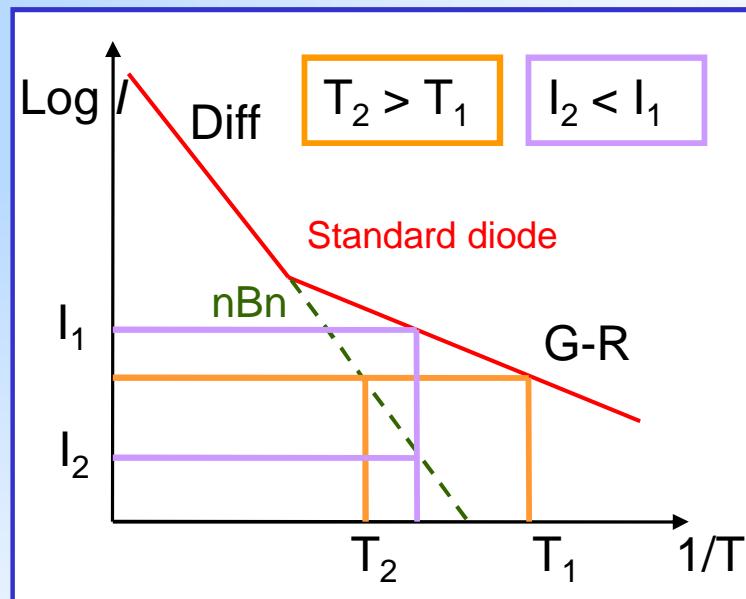


SRH G-R currents are eliminated

Surface currents are eliminated
No need for passivation

Realization of dual-color detection is simple

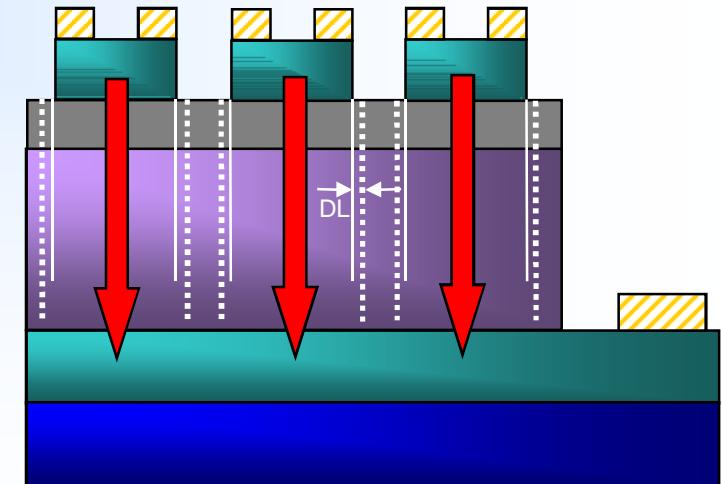
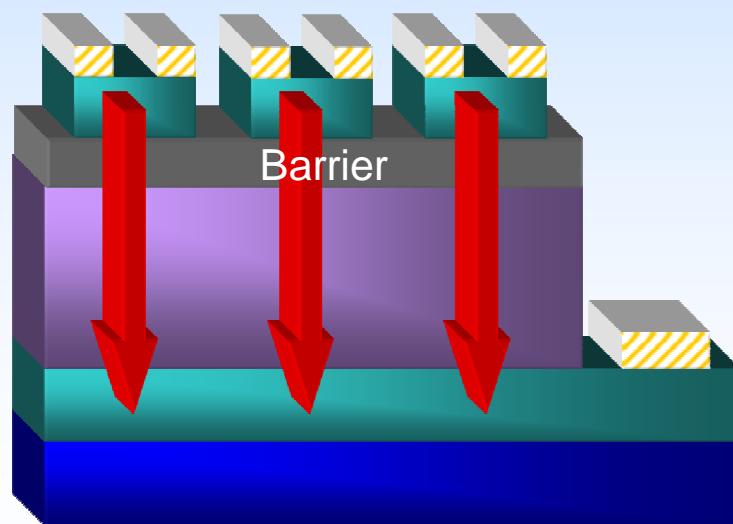
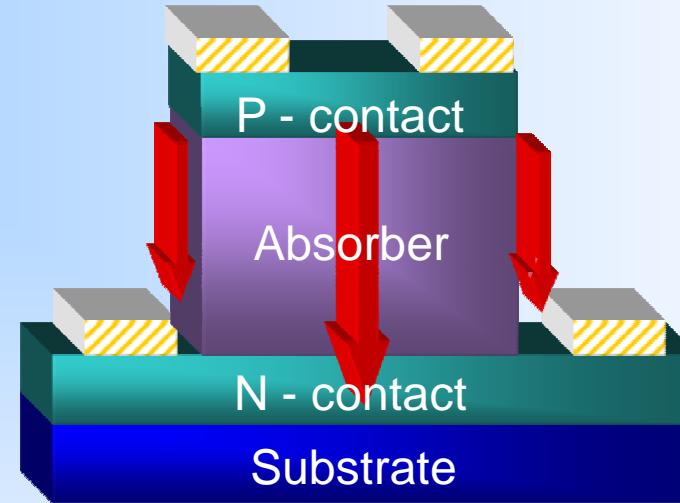
nBn Detector: The Concept



Higher $T_{\text{operational}}$ with the same performance

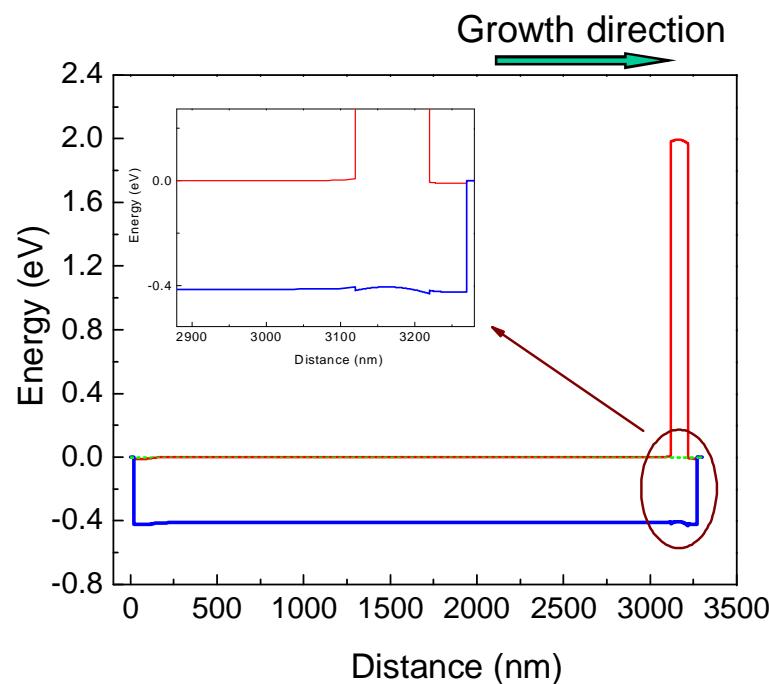
Better performance at the same $T_{\text{operational}}$

nBn Detector: The Concept

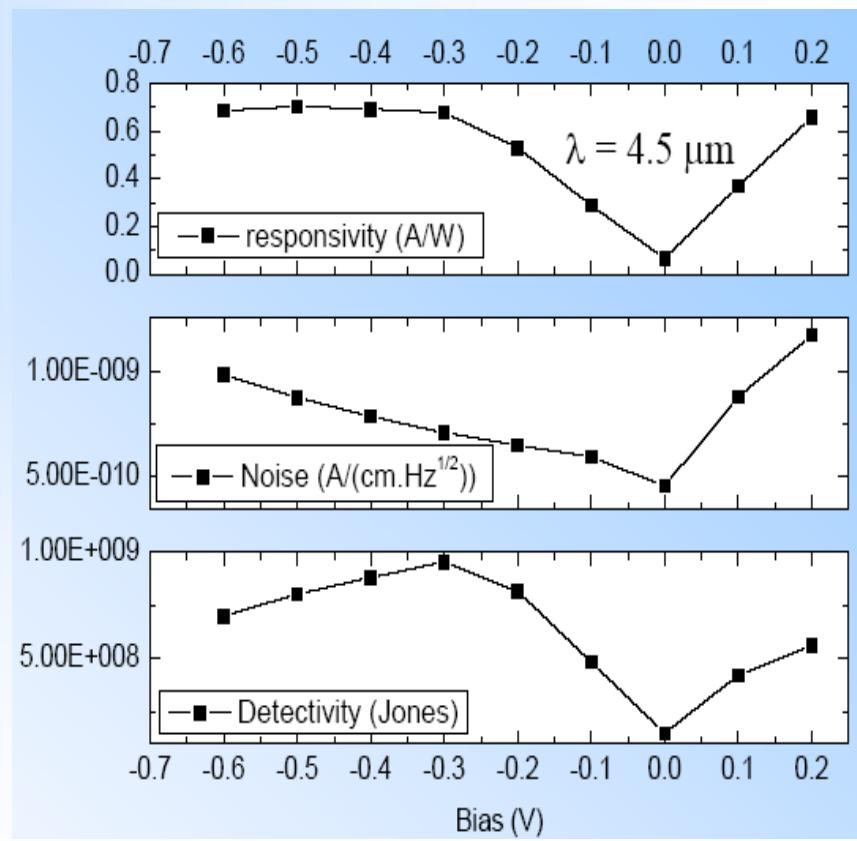


nBn Detector: First Results

✓ InAs-based nBn detector*

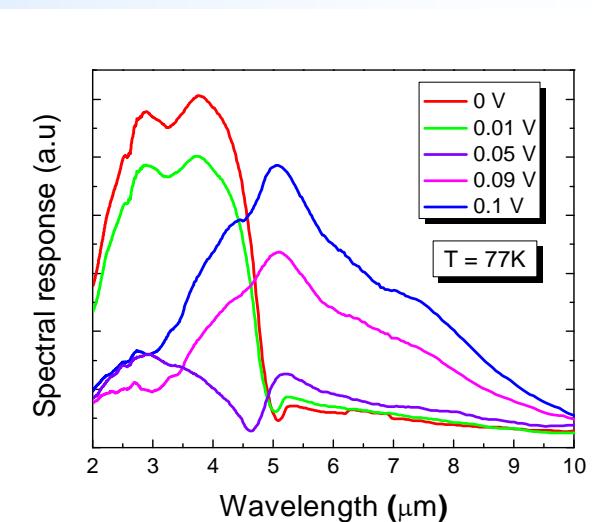
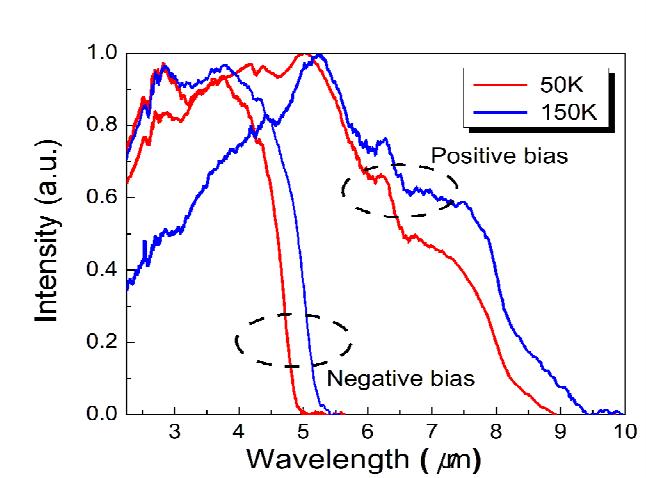
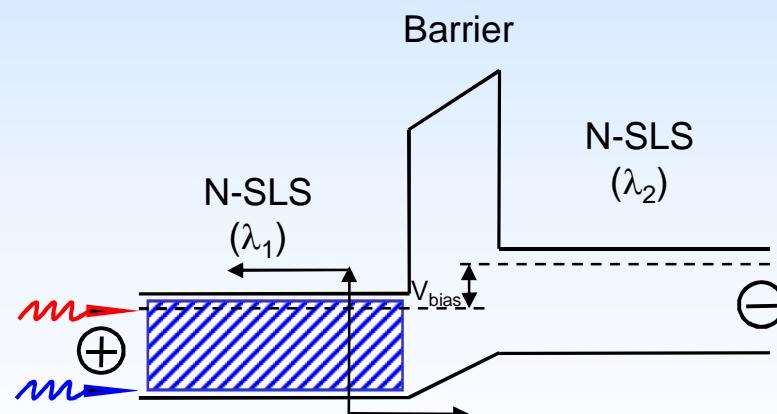
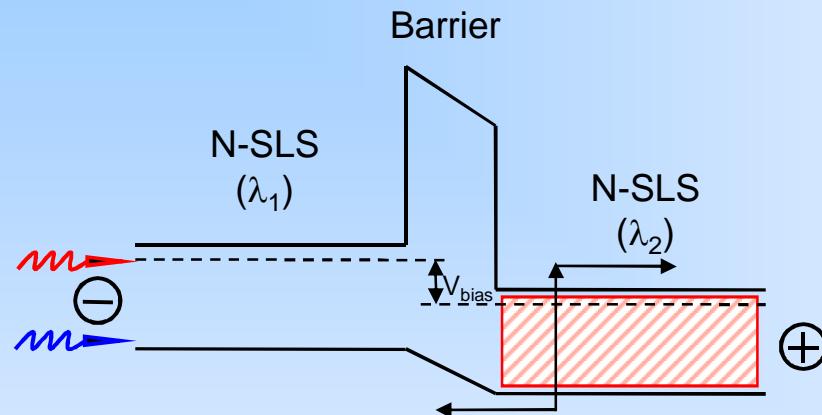


✓ InAs/GaSb SLS detector with nBn design**

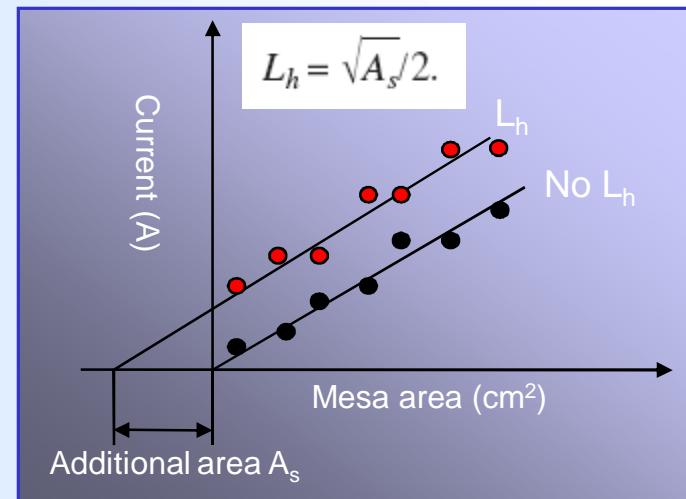
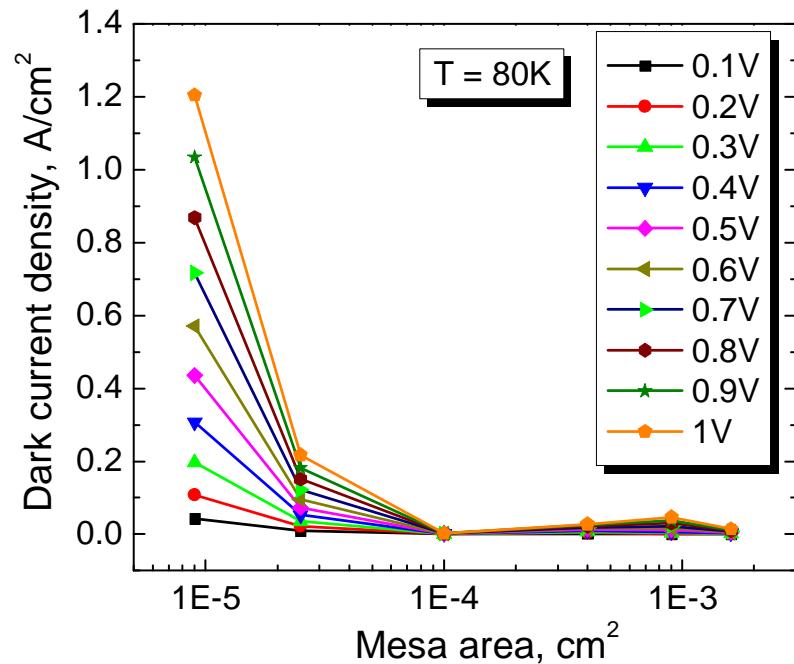


✓ BLIP temperature increase by 100K

nBn Detector: Dual-Color Operation

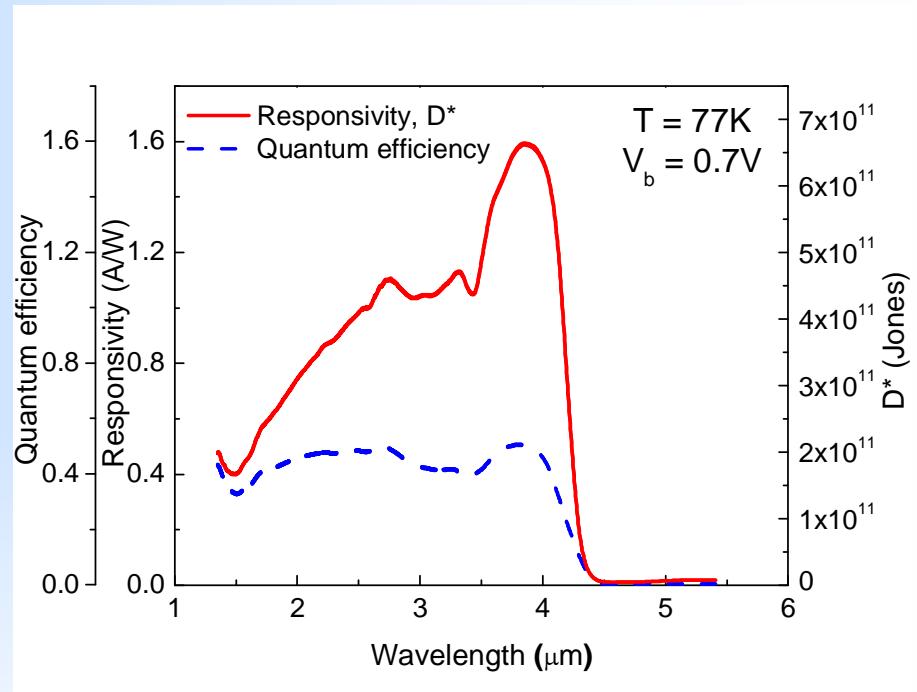
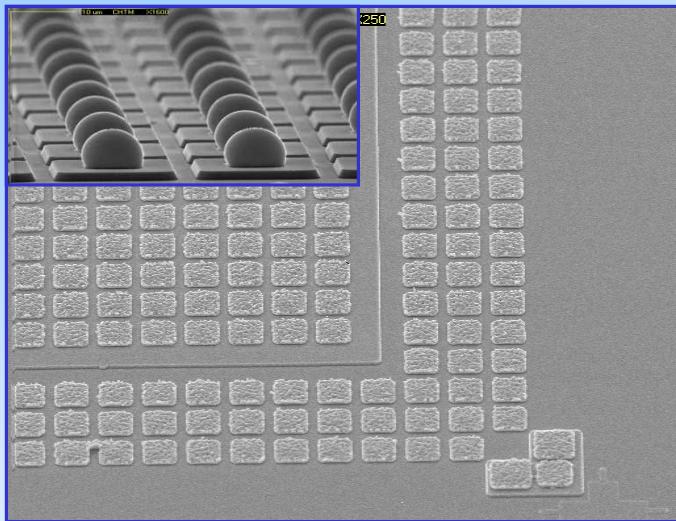


nBn Detector: Lateral Diffusion



L_h ranges
from ~101 μm (77K, 0.6V)
to ~1 μm (250K, 0.6V)

nBn Detector: MWIR InAs/GaSb SLS FPA

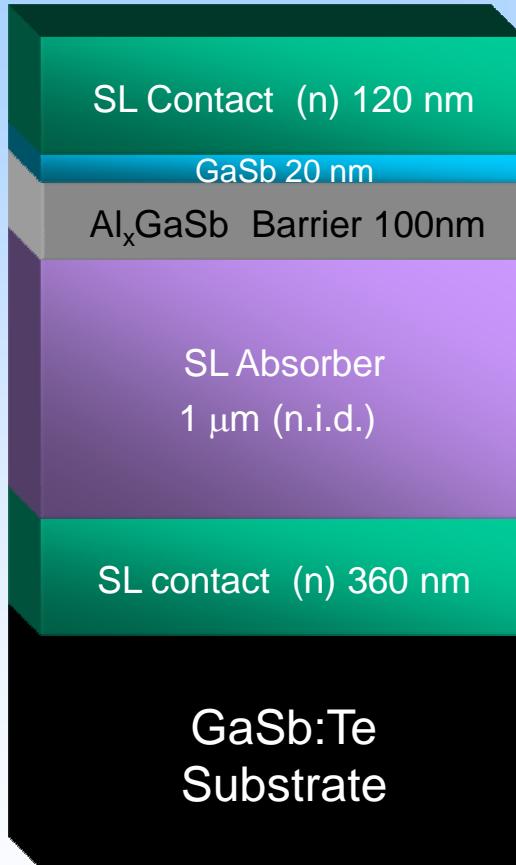


QE \sim 52%, R = 1.6 A/W
 $D^* \sim 7 \times 10^{11}$ Jones
 $(V_b = 0.7V, 3.8 \mu\text{m}, 77K)$

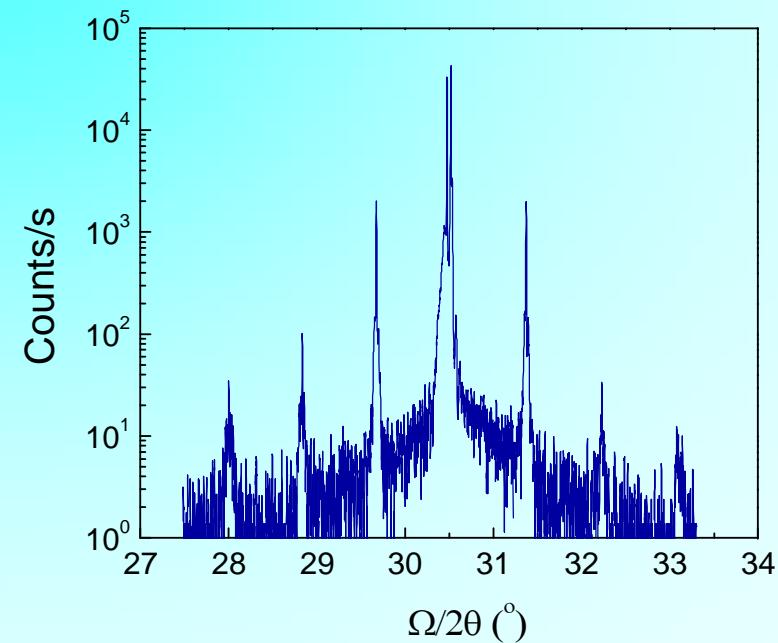


Motivation of Study

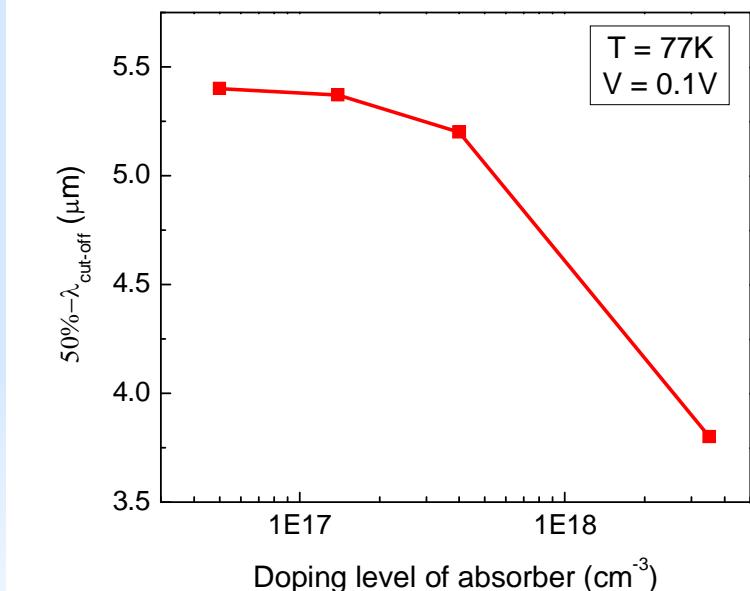
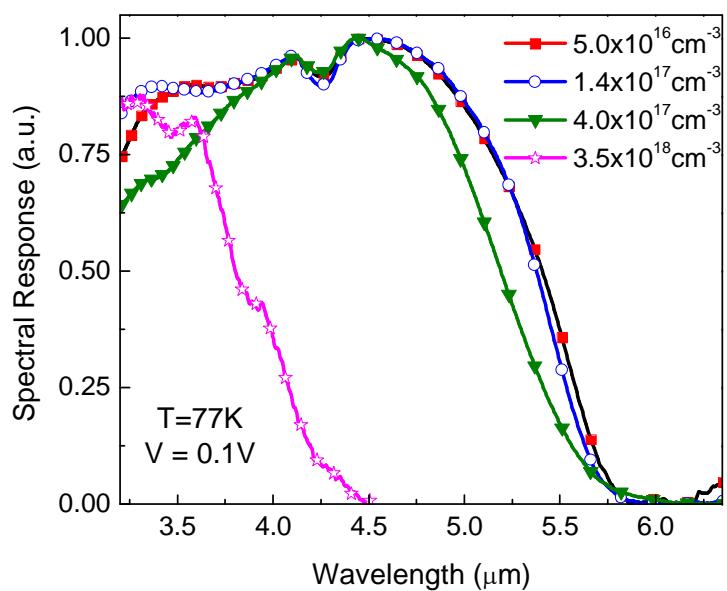
nBn Detector with Doped Absorber



✓ The doping level is the **determinative parameter** for electrical and optical quality of pin diode

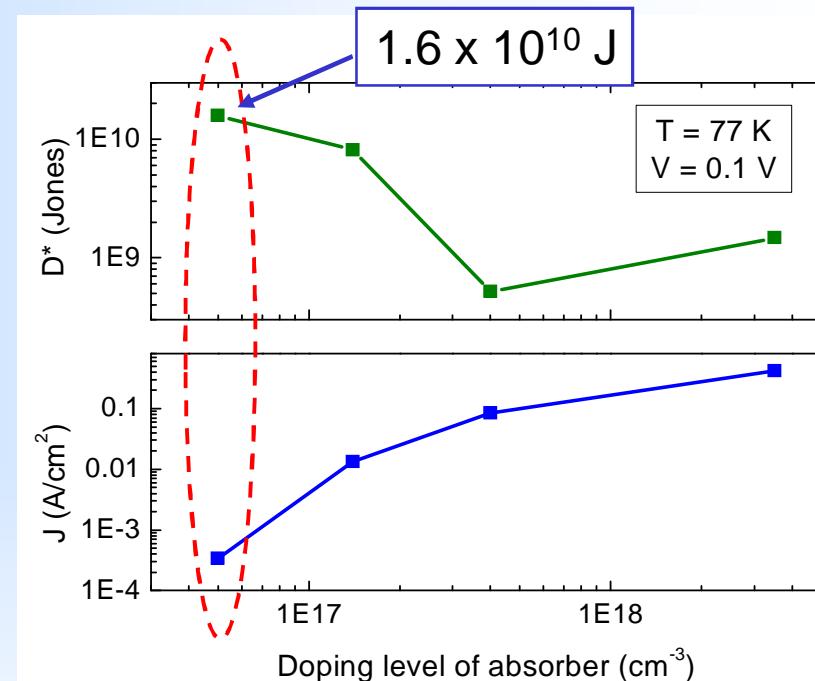
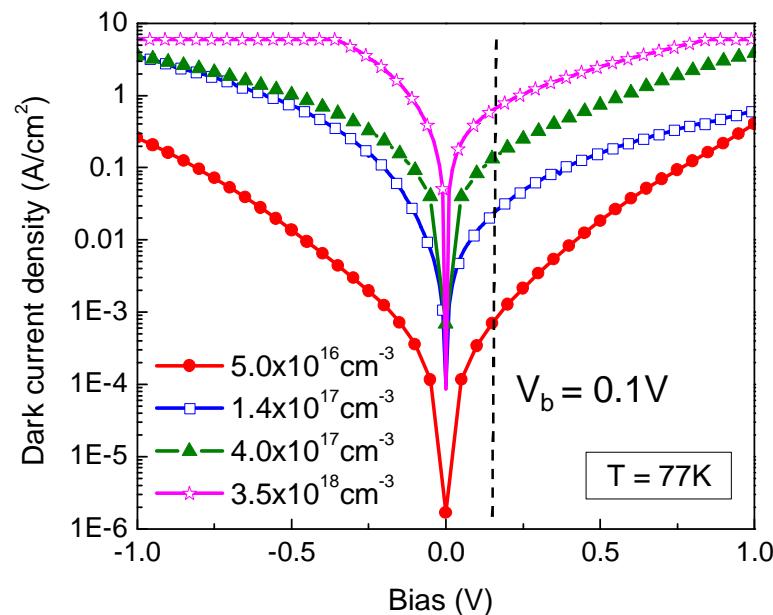


nBn Detector with Doped Absorber



Detector with heavily doped ($3.5 \times 10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$) absorbing region demonstrated a larger optical bandgap ($\lambda_{50\%} \sim 3.8 \mu\text{m}$) due to the Moss-Burstein effect

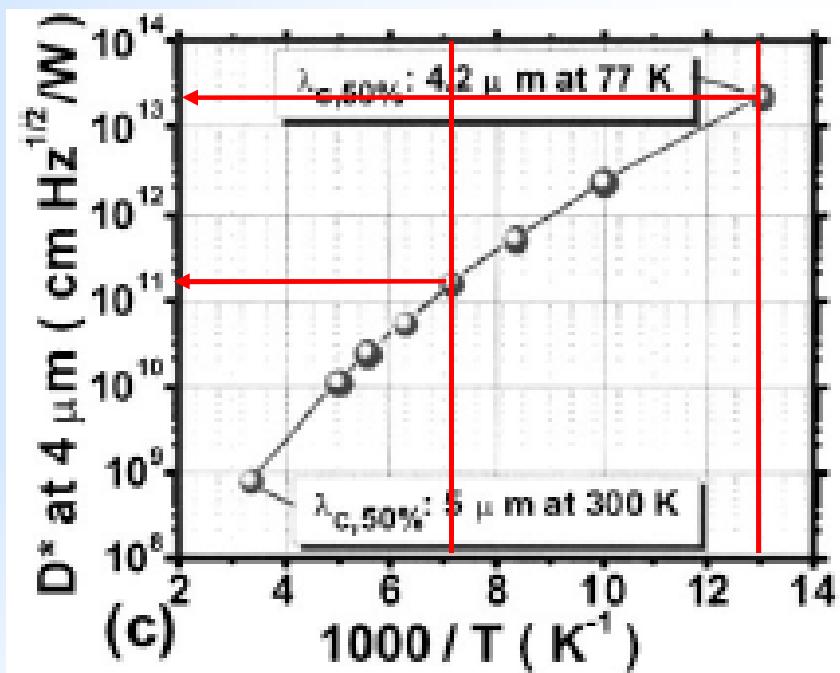
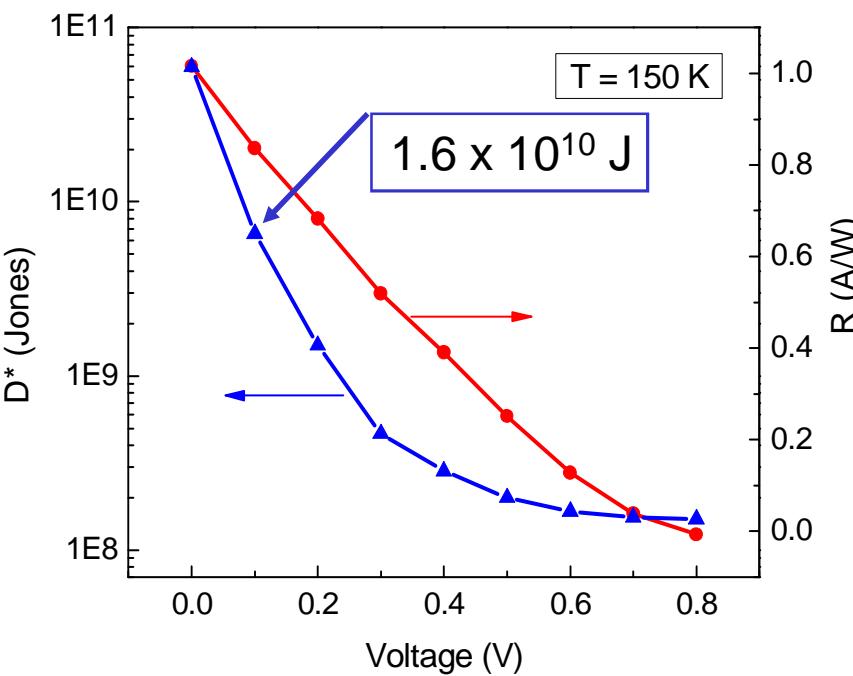
nBn Detector with Doped Absorber



Doping concentration: $5 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3} \rightarrow 3.5 \times 10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$

Dark current density: $\sim 0.3 \text{ mA/cm}^2 \rightarrow \sim 0.3 \text{ A/cm}^2$

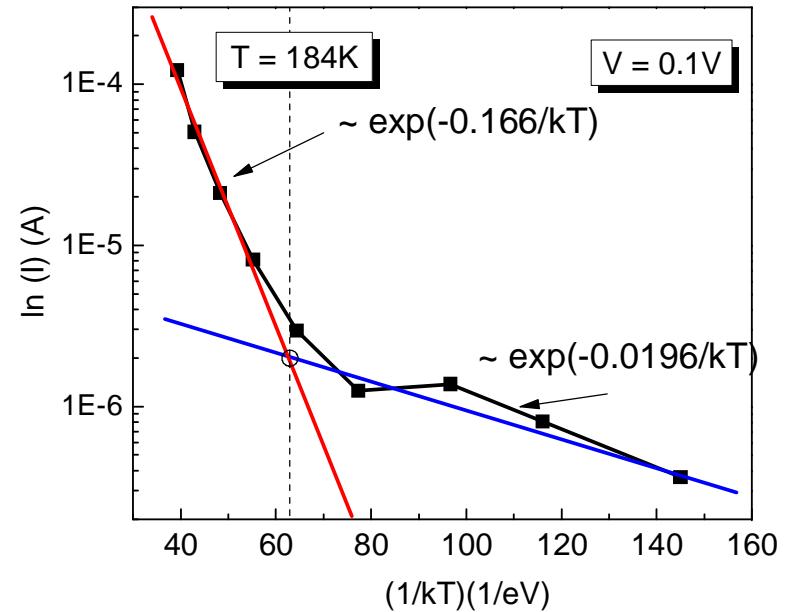
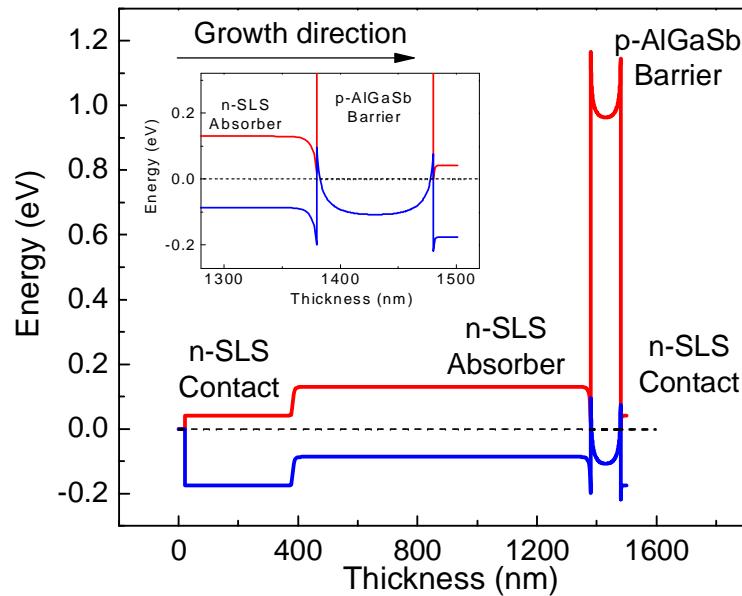
nBn Detector with Doped Absorber



$$R = 1 \text{ A/W and } D^* = 6 \times 10^{10} \text{ Jones (zero bias, } 150\text{K)}$$

No degradation of D^* with temperature within (0-100 mV) bias range

nBn Detector with Doped Absorber





Conclusion and Future Work

- The development of nBn based detectors for the MWIR spectral region using InAs/GaSb SLS has been presented
- Performance of nBn detectors as a function of BKG carrier concentration in the absorbing region of nBn device has been investigated
- Device with non-intentionally doped absorption region had demonstrated the best signal-to-noise ratio
 - $J = 0.3 \text{ mA/cm}^2$ (77K and 0.1V)
 - $D^* = 1.6 \times 10^{10} \text{ Jones}$ (77K-150K and 0.1V)
- No significant degradation of D^* with temperature within (0-100 mV) bias range was observed
- Future work:
 - investigation of DL behavior in nBn structures with doped absorbing region



nBn Detector

The Summary and Recent Work

- ✓ P C Klipstein, *patent* of barrier devices in InAsSb and superlattice: WO 2005/004243 A1
- ✓ S. Maimon, *patent* on reduced dark current photodetectors No. US 2007/0215900 A1
- ✓ Maimon and Wicks, Appl. Phys. Lett. **89**, 151109 (2006)
nBn detector concept is proposed
Fabrication of nBn detector with InAs bulk active region
- ✓ Rodriguez et al (UNM), Appl. Phys. Lett. **91**, 043514 (2007)
Implementation of nBn concept on InAs/GaSb SLS
- ✓ Khoshakhlagh et al (UNM), Appl. Phys. Lett. **91**, 263504 (2007)
Fabrication of dual-color nBn based InAs/GaSb SLS detector
- ✓ Kim et al (UNM), Appl. Phys. Lett. **92**, 183502 (2007)
MWIR FPA camera based on InAs/GaSb SLS with nBn design
- ✓ Plis et al (UNM), Appl. Phys. Lett. **93**, 123507 (2008)
Investigation of lateral diffusion issues in MWIR nBn structures
- ✓ P. Klipstein, Proc. of SPIE, vol. 6940 (2008)
Comprehensive theoretical investigation of xBn structures